

Contents

Chapter 1 *Psorosis and Related Diseases*

Recent Developments in the Citrus Psorosis Diseases. J. M. WALLACE	1
Studies on Finger Mark Disorder of Citrus in Italy. A. L. MADALUNI	10
A Psorosis-Like Virus Causing Symptoms Only on Dweet Tangor. C. N. ROISTACHER and R. L. BLUE	13
The Influence of Nitrogen Fertilization on the Severity of Psorosis Bark Scaling. P. VEYRAT and F. MARTI-FABRICAT	18

Chapter 2 *Tristeza and Related Diseases*

Recent Advances in the Study of Tristeza and Seedling Yellows. LILIAN R. FRASER	21
Stem Pitting of Grapefruit—Field Protection by the Use of Mild Virus Strains. LILIAN R. FRASER, K. LONG, and J. COX	27
Rearing the Tristeza Vector, <i>Toxoptera citricida</i> , on Squash. A. S. COSTA, G. W. MÜLLER, and CLAUDIO L. COSTA	32
Observations on the Incidence of Tristeza Disease in Various Countries in Africa. K. MENDEL	35
An Unreported Symptom of Tristeza. CELSO M. ARAUJO and HELIO O. VASCONCELLOS	38
Growing Citrus in the Presence of Tristeza. SYLVIO MOREIRA	41
Decline of Citrus on Sweet Lime Rootstock in the Bella Vista Region of Argentina. D. S. RODRIGUEZ	44
Distribution of Tristeza Virus in Philippine Citrus. RICARDO E. CORTEZ and CIRIACO S. CELINO	48
Translocation of Tristeza and Psorosis Viruses. W. C. PRICE	52
Electron Microscopy of the Tristeza Virus in Citrus Leaf Tissues. E. W. KITAJIMA and A. S. COSTA	59
A Tristeza Virus Complex Severe to Sweet Orange Varieties. G. W. MÜLLER, O. RODRIGUEZ, and A. S. COSTA	64
Further Evidence on Protective Interference in Citrus Tristeza. G. W. MÜLLER and A. S. COSTA	71

Chapter 3 *Cachexia-Xyloporosis and Related Diseases*

A Review of the Cachexia-Xyloporosis Situation. J. F. L. CHILDS	83
Xyloporosis in Brazil. SYLVIO MOREIRA	89

Chapter 4 *Exocortis and Related Diseases*

Review of Recent Research on Exocortis Disease. E. O. OLSON	92
Apparent Elimination of Exocortis and Yellowing Viruses in Lemon by Heat Therapy and Shoot-Tip Propagation. L. L. STUBBS	96

Chapter 4 (continued)

Exocortis in the Citrus Area of Valencia. SILVERIO PLANES, FRANCISCO MARTI-FABRICAT, CELIA FUERTES, JOAQUIN GARCIA, and MIGUEL APARICIO	100
Effect of Exocortis on Production and Growth of Valencia Orange Trees on Trifoliolate Orange Rootstock, E. C. CALAVAN, L. G. WEATHERS, and D. W. CHRISTIANSEN	101

Chapter 5 *Stubborn, Greening, and Related Diseases*

✓ A Review of Stubborn and Greening Diseases of Citrus. E. C. CALAVAN	105
Indexing of Greening and Exocortis Through Fluorescent Marker Substances. R. E. SCHWARZ	118
✓ The Distribution of Greening in Citrus Areas of South Africa. R. E. SCHWARZ	124
Observations on Stubborn Disease in Sicily. A. A. CATARA and G. CARTIA	128
✓ Leaf Mottling—a Serious Virus Disease of Citrus in the Philippines. A. A. SALIBE and R. E. CORTEZ	131
Symptoms of Stubborn Disease in Florida. J. F. L. CHILDS	137
✓ Citrus Dieback in India—the Contribution of Greening Virus. L. R. FRASER and DALJIT SINGH	141
✓ Distribution of Stubborn Disease Virus in Trees of <i>Citrus sinensis</i> and <i>C. paradisi</i> at Different Seasons. E. C. CALAVAN, C. N. ROISTACHER, and D. W. CHRISTIANSEN	145
✓ Susceptibility of Trifoliolate Orange and Some Other Citrus Varieties to Satsuma Dwarf Virus. TSUNEKUNI MIYAKAWA	153
✓ Safargali (Stubborn) Disease and an Associated Tumor-Inducing Agent in the U.A.R. FARID NOUR-ELDIN	159
Studies on Leaf-Mottle-Yellows Disease of Citrus in the Philippines. A. L. MARTINEZ and J. M. WALLACE	167

Chapter 6 *Other Virus Diseases of Citrus*

Citrange Stunt and Ringspot, Two Previously Undescribed Virus Diseases of Citrus. J. M. WALLACE and R. J. DRAKE	177
Disorders of Trifoliolate Orange Rootstock in Tucumán, Argentina. J. L. FOGUET and C. A. OSTE	183
Stem Pitting on Florida Rough Lemon Rootstock. DIEGO S. RODRIGUEZ	189
Eruptive Gummosis, a New Virus Disease of Citrus. ARNOLD R. PUJOL	193
Investigations on Impietratura Disease. G. SCARAMUZZI, A. A. CATARA, and G. CARTIA	197
Studies on Sour Orange Stem Pitting in Sicily. G. SCARAMUZZI and A. A. CATARA	201
Relationship of Symptoms to the Presence of Tatter-Leaf Virus in Several Citrus Hosts. S. M. GARNSEY and J. WALTER JONES	206
Small Fruit and Stunting, Two New Disorders of Grapefruit Trees in the Delta del Paraná and San Pedro Areas of Argentina. M. V. FERNANDEZ VALIELA	213
Tissue Culture Studies of West Indian Lime Infected with Vein-Enation Virus. P. R. DESJARDINS, CELIA FUERTES-POLO, and J. M. WALLACE	216
Cristacortis, a Virus Disease Inducing Stem Pitting on Sour Orange and Other Citrus Species. R. VOGEL and J. M. BOVÉ	221

CONTENTS

xv

Chapter 6 (continued)

Investigations on Citrus Cristacortis in Sardinia. O. SERVAZZI, F. MARRAS, and A. FODDAI 229

Identification of Variants of Vein-Enation (Woody-Gall) Virus Through Synergism. L. G. WEATHERS and F. C. GREER, JR. 232

Further Studies of the Bud-Union Abnormality of Rough Lemon Rootstocks with Sweet Orange Scions. G. D. BRIDGES and C. O. YOUTSEY 236

A Special Form of Stem Pitting in Sardinian Citrus Trees. D. ZANARDI, G. ANEDDA, and B. FOLLESA 240

Further Research on Impietratura Disease of Citrus. G. TERRANOVA and A. SCUDERI 242

Chapter 7 *Mechanical Transmission, Isolation, and Purification of Citrus Viruses*

A Review of Research on Mechanical Transmission, Purification, and Morphology of Citrus Viruses. W. C. PRICE 248

Purification of Citrus Crinkly-Leaf Virus. DANIELLE YOT-DAUTHY and J. M. BOVÉ 255

The Mechanical Transmission of the Greening Virus to Cucumber. R. E. SCHWARZ 264

Investigations on the Purification of Citrus Variegation Virus. G. P. MARTELLI, G. MAJORANA, and M. RUSSO 267

Comparison of Citrus Infectious Variegation and Citrus Crinkly-Leaf Virus Isolates from Italy and California. G. MAJORANA and G. P. MARTELLI 273

Transmission of Virus from Impietratura-Diseased Orange Trees to Herbaceous Hosts by Dodder and Mechanical Methods. D. N. ZOIS 280

Experimental Attempts to Transmit Citrus Viruses through *Phytophthora* spp. L. J. KLOTZ and T. A. DEWOLFE 285

Purification of Satsuma Dwarf Virus. S. TANAKA, Y. SAITO, and K. KISHI 287

Chapter 8 *Physiological and Biochemical Aspects of Citrus Virus Diseases*

The Relation of Fertilization to Stem Pitting and Yield of Calamonding Trees in the Philippines. RAMON V. VALMAYOR and RESTITUTO D. BUGANTE, JR. 289

Identification and Quantification of Phenolics in the Leaves and Roots of Healthy and Exocortis-Infected Citrus. A. W. FELDMAN and R. W. HANKS 292

Effect of Virus Diseases on the Growth and Productivity of Citrus Trees. ARY A. SALIBE and SYLVIO MOREIRA 299

The Influence of Viruses on the Transpiration of Citrus Plants. ODY RODRIGUEZ and ROMEU INFORZATO 304

The Influence of Viruses on the Mineral Composition of Citrus Leaves. O. RODRIGUEZ and J. ROMANO GALLO 307

Interrelations Between Tree Performance and Some Virus Diseases. K. MENDEL 310

Spectrofluorescence of Extracts from Virus-Infected Tissues. O. SERVAZZI and F. MARRAS 313

Growth of *Phytophthora citrophthora* and *Deuterophoma tracheiphila* on Culture Media Containing Leaf Extracts of Healthy and Virus-Infected Plants. V. ROSSETTI, J. M. BOVÉ, and A. CANOVA 317

Chapter 9 *Virus-Like Disorders of Citrus*

Transmission Trials with Virus-Like Diseases of Citrus in Florida.	
L. C. KNORR	325
Studies on the Etiology of Leprosis in Citrus. L. C. KNORR	332
Bud-Union Crease of Calamondin—a Non-Infectious Disorder.	
E. O. OLSON and E. F. FROLICH	341
A Preliminary Report on Transmission of Zonate Chlorosis and Varietal Susceptibility to the Disease. VICTORIA ROSSETTI, CELIA DE C. LASCA, J. T. NAKADAIRA, and C. J. S. AGUIAR	347

Chapter 10 *Incidence and Spread of Citrus Viruses: Control Methods and Programs*

Production of Virus-Free Budwood in Citrus—Past, Present, and Future.	
L. C. KNORR and J. F. L. CHILDS	351
Distribution of Three Citrus Viruses in Brazil Relative to the Main Propagative Material Sources. C. S. MOREIRA	357
Citrus Rootstock Experiments in Surinam. JULES SAMSON	361
Testing for Citrus Virus Diseases in the Philippines. RICARDO E. CORTEZ, CONRADO I. GONZALES, and ARY A. SALIBE	365
Regulations Affecting Control of Citrus Virus Diseases in California.	
STANLEY M. MATHER	369
A Summary of Virus Diseases of Citrus in Tunisia. B. JAMOSSI	373
Evaluation of Recently Developed Indexing Methods in Israel. A. BENTAL	374
Nucellar Clones of Commercial Citrus Varieties in Italy—Present Status of Production and Use. FRANCESCO RUSSO	379
Response of <i>Citrus amblycarpa</i> Ochs Rootstock to Citrus Virus Diseases.	
F. NOUR-ELDIN and M. A. TOLBA	383
Frequency of Virus Infection in Citrus Budwood Introduced into the United States. C. N. ROISTACHER and E. M. NAUER	386
A Summary of the Citrus Budwood Certification Program in Sardinia.	
D. ZANARDI, G. ANEDDA, and B. FOLLESA	391
The Citrus Budwood Indexing Program of the Citrus Experiment Station of Acireale. G. TERRANOVA and F. RUSSO	392
<i>Index</i>	395